EXPAND YOUR SYNTH, EFFECTS PEDAL OR MIDI CONTROLLER

ENDORPHINES × @ loop op



TABLE OF CONTENTS

WARRANTY	3
VISIT US	3
INTRO	4
VIDEO MANUAL	4
TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS	4
OVERVIEW	5
INTERFACE	5
SUSTAIN SIDE	8
EXPRESSION SIDE	g
VIRTUAL FADER GENERATOR	g
TRS/RTS TYPES FOR EXPRESSION	10
THE HIDDEN JUMPER	11
TROUBLESHOOTING	12
CREDITS	14
COMPLIANCE	15

WARRANTY

1-year warranty is guaranteed from the product's purchase date in case of any manufacturing errors or other functional deficiencies during runtime.

The warranty does not apply in case of:

- → damage caused by misuse
- → mechanical damage arising from careless treatment (dropping, vigorous shaking, mishandling, etc.)
- → damage caused by liquids or powders penetrating the device
- → heat damage caused by overexposure to sunlight or heating
- → electric damage caused by improper connecting

The warranty covers replacement or repair, as decided by us. Please contact us via email for a return authorization before sending anything. Shipping costs of sending a module back for servicing is paid by the customer.

VISIT US

https://endorphin.es

https://youtube.com/@endorphines

https://facebook.com/TheEndorphines

https://twitter.com/endorphin_es

https://www.instagram.com/endorphin.es/

https://www.modulargrid.net/e/modules/browser/vendor:167

For technical requests: support@endorphin.es

For dealer / marketing inquiries: info@endorphin.es

ENDORPHIN.ES is a registered trademark.

It is doing business as FURTH BARCELONA, S. L. (EU VAT ID: ES B66836487).

INTRO

PLUS 3 is a desktop expression and sustain pedal that adds controls and unlocks features in MIDI controllers, synthesizers, effects pedals and semi-modular/eurorack instruments, some in ways previously not possible

PLUS 3 is designed for musicians who prefer compact desktop control of features accessible via the <u>sustain</u> and <u>expression</u> jacks of their instruments, as opposed to using their feet or bulky sustain and expression pedals on their desk.

VIDEO MANUAL

PLUS 3 overview video by Loopop:

https://youtu.be/Hf7ug75bkZl

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

- \rightarrow Expression input impedance: 10 k Ω , 50mm fader
- → Audio connectors: 1/4" TRS for expression, 1/4" TS for sustain
- → Current draw: 0 mA (fully passive, no adapter needed)
- → Cables included: 1m/0.39" 1/4 TS-TS for sustain, 1m/0.39"- 1/4" TRS-TRS for expression, 1/4" TRS to 1/8" (3.5mm) female TS left/right adapter (red connector corresponds to the TIP/left channel).
- → Pedal dimensions: 110 mm x 50 mm x 40 mm (4.3" x 2" x 1.6")
- → Box dimensions: 145 mm x 80 x 65 mm (5.7" x 3.1" x 2.6")
- → Weight: pedal only: 150 gr. / 0.33 lbs; incl.box & packaging: 300 gr. / 0.66 lbs

OVERVIEW

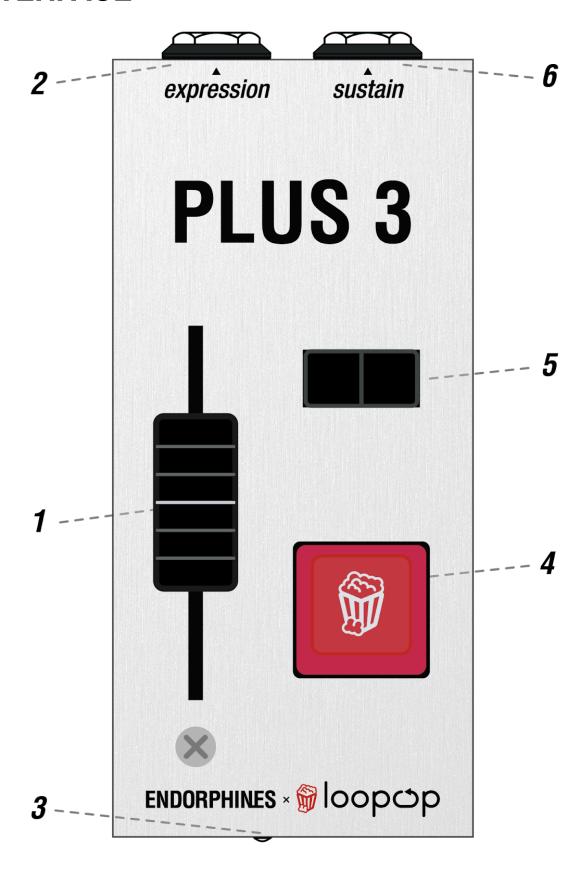
PLUS 3 includes a high-quality fader for <u>expressive</u> performance and automation, a momentary <u>sustain</u> key, and an innovative <u>'drone mode'</u> toggle switch, which lets you free your hands and hold notes indefinitely. In drone mode, the momentary key's functionality changes, to let you swap droned notes with new ones.

PLUS 3 comes bundled with three cables in the box - a 1-meter stereo/balanced TRS cable for the expression side, a 1-meter mono/instrument TS cable for the sustain side, and a TRS Y-breakout cable for connecting PLUS 3 to semi-modular and Eurorack gear. This breakout cable lets you use PLUS 3's expression side as an attenuator, and its sustain side as a gate control for CV.

PLUS 3 is totally passive, meaning it doesn't require any power to work. It's made of aluminum, so it's sturdy, light, and portable. Its sustain key is based on standard mechanical keyboard-style keys, so you can customize it and swap the key out to make the pedal your own with your key of choice.

PLUS 3 has an on panel <u>TRS/RTS</u> switch for various expression jack configurations, and an internal <u>'hidden'</u> jumper that lets you use its sustain side as an expression toggle.

INTERFACE



- **1. EXPRESSION SLIDER:** is a 50mm 10kΩ sliding potentiometer / fader to control expression with dedicated *TRS-TRS* cable plugged in to **EXPRESSION JACK** (2).
- 2. EXPRESSION JACK: is a 1/4" TRS connector controlled by the EXPRESSION SLIDER (1). Connect this jack into the 'expression' control of a synthesizer or pedal (or see other examples of use), or use the breakout cable to connect to modular instruments and use the EXPRESSION SLIDER (1) as an attenuator.
- 3. EXPRESSION TRS/RTS SWITCH: is a two position polarity selector for expression: TRS or RTS (see TRS/RTS chapter below).
 UPPER / TOP position corresponds to TRS type (typical Roland® EV-5 or Moog® EP-3);
 - **LOWER / BOTTOM** position corresponds to **RTS type**.
 - Using the wrong polarity will yield nonlinear control or other unexpected results.
- **4. MOMENTARY SUSTAIN BUTTON:** is a momentary key switch to control sustain with dedicated *TS-TS* cable from **SUSTAIN JACK** (6).
- 5. REVERSE/LATCH/SUSTAIN TOGGLE SWITCH: defines whether the action of the MOMENTARY SUSTAIN BUTTON (4) is reversed, or in other words it toggles between an 'always on' state, where pressing the SUSTAIN BUTTON momentarily changes the state to 'off', or vice versa.
- 6. SUSTAIN JACK: is a 1/4" TS connector controlled by the combined states of the MOMENTARY SUSTAIN BUTTON (4) and the SUSTAIN TOGGLE SWITCH (5). Connect this to the 'sustain' or 'footswitch' control of the synthesizer or pedal (or see other examples of use). You may also connect this jack to modular gear using the breakout cable, just make sure to set the internal jumper to TRS or RTS mode.

SUSTAIN SIDE

Capabilities PLUS 3's **SUSTAIN** side unlocks for instruments with a sustain jack, subject to the instruments' capabilities are among other:

- A momentary sustain button for instruments that don't have a dedicated physical sustain control (most don't!)
- A dedicated drone/hold switch for instruments that don't have one (many don't!)
- As 'UNSUSTAIN': If you want to swap the held/drone notes, play the new notes and tap the momentary SUSTAIN BUTTON; the previously held notes should be turned off
- It's important to note that even if an instrument has a hold button, its sustain
 jack may unlock additional functionality or behavior (for example, a button
 that simply holds notes does not cause Piano VSTs to resonate sympathetic
 strings in the way using sustain does. See more examples in Loopop's video)
- Hands on Arpeggiator latch: Some synths don't have an arp hold button with PLUS 3 they can!
- Momentary and toggle control of any parameter mappable in your DAW synth's mod matrix/menu system, or effect pedal (for example, sostenuto, a freeze effect, dry/wet bypass, swapping presets, etc)
- Sostenuto: if your instrument supports Sostenuto, it will drone notes held
 while engaging the Sustain side, and let you play un-held notes on top of the
 drones ones. If your instrument doesn't support Sostenuto, you might be
 able to find a MIDI effect that enables it (see video links to such devices to
 Ableton Live and Logic)
- Enhance arpeggiator riffs: Most arps can't tie notes beyond 100%. Holding sustain as a pattern is arpeggiating and can dramatically enhance its sound.
- A CV or audio mute with Eurorack gear (don't forget to set the <u>hidden jumper</u> to TRS or RTS mode for best performance).

EXPRESSION SIDE

Capabilities PLUS 3's **EXPRESSION** side unlocks for instruments with an expression jack are, among other:

- PLUS 3 is particularly useful for adding an expressive physical fader to MIDI controllers that don't already have faders, but have an expression jack (for example, Native Instruments Kontrol MK3, or M32; or Korg's KeyStage)
- Use PLUS 3's fader for direct access and expressive control of any single parameter mappable in your DAW, effects pedal or synth in ways not possible with a regular keyboard (for example, bowing a violin, an orchestral swell, fine tuning a track's level in the mix)
- Control the last parameter you edited in your DAW: choose a parameter with your mouse and edit it with the fader. This workflow is enabled in Ableton Live Suite using the free max for live 'kozel', and some others
- Macros! For DAWs, synths with a mod matrix or effect pedals with expression
 jack mapping capabilities (e.g. many Chase Bliss, Boss, EHX pedals, and
 ENDORPHIN.ES' own GHOST and GOLDEN MASTER pedals), use PLUS 3's
 fader as a macro control to change multiple parameters at once almost
 similar to preset morphing, based on your instruments ability to map its
 expression input to multiple parameters
- Map PLUS 3's fader to numerous destinations for fun sound shaping, for example, in build-ups and drops
- If your synth has a bouncy joystick instead of a mod wheel (some Korg and Roland synths), map PLUS 3's fader to control the mod wheel (typically CC#01 or Joystick Y) to get back non bouncy mod controls.

VIRTUAL FADER GENERATOR

Use Floyd's Virtual Fader Generator to control two parameters using PLUS 3's fader and sustain sides combined:

https://endorphines.info/loopop

TRS/RTS TYPES FOR EXPRESSION

All <u>expression pedals</u> work based on the same principle: like PLUS 3, they have a variable resistor (slider) inside. A reference voltage is sent from the keyboard or MIDI controller or guitar pedal and the position of the slider determines the voltage returned back to the keyboard or pedal.

TRS

In most cases the reference voltage comes into the *RING* pin of the 1/4" connector. It then gets divided or attenuated via the slider from its maximum level to zero, and is then returned via the *TIP* back into the keyboard or pedal. That type of expression connection is called *TRS* and it corresponds when the *EXPRESSION TRS/RTS SWITCH* (3) is switched to the **UPPER / TOP** position.

RTS

Unlike the example above, in some cases, instruments send voltage to the *TIP* pin and expect to get it back from the *RING* pin. That type of expression connection is called RTS and it works well when the *EXPRESSION TRS/RTS SWITCH* (3) is switched to the **LOWER / BOTTOM** position.

Switching to RTS mode also helps if you use the *EXPRESSION* part as attenuator with Y-cables and occasionally use stereo jacks on the reception. In that case the ring will be shorted to the sleeve (ground) which in turn may cause hum when touching PLUS 3's body in TRS mode. Switching down to RTS (down) will fix that.

In some cases the pedal will not work properly if you don't choose the correct polarity, but PLUS 3 has a protection resistor which should prevent any damage to the gear in case of a wrong polarity choice.

However, the TRS/RTS SWITCH will likely change the curve of the attenuation - so swap the TRS/RTS switch position if you're not getting a linear response.

→ *Note:* when using the included TRS to left/right TS adapter, the **red** connector corresponds to the TIP/left channel and **black** corresponds to RING/right channel.

TS

Some companies like Line 6® use *TIP-SLEEVE* (TS) type of expression pedals, meaning their devices only use two jack pins instead of 3 like typical expression jacks. No worries though, we've got you covered - PLUS 3 is also compatible with TS expression. Simply use the included 1/4" TS-TS cable (or any other instrument mono cable) for the *EXPRESSION* part instead of the typically used TRS-TRS cable. The TRS/RTS switch in that case should be in the UPPER - TRS position.

THE HIDDEN JUMPER



PLUS 3's SUSTAIN side has a hidden feature—a jumper-based selector inside the enclosure (see **SUSTAIN AS EXPR.** yellow jumper on the left photo). By default, PLUS 3's SUSTAIN side is designed to respond to TS-type cables (but also shorting TIP with RING only while using TRS cable). By default the internal jumper isn't connected to anything, it's just "floating" on the middle pin.

However, if you wish to use the SUSTAIN side of PLUS 3 as a **TOGGLE EXPRESSION** for TRS/RTS-style cables and jacks, you'll likely need to swap the jumper's position - otherwise you will only have part of the useful expression range.

With that jumper installed on a pair of the pins, the SUSTAIN side of PLUS 3 will behave exactly as the EXPRESSION side just in a momentary way and invert depending on the **LATCH** switch (5).

Use the jumper to connect:



the middle pin to the right pin for TRS type devices, or



the middle pin to the left pin for RTS type devices.

What the jumper does when installed on the pairs of 2/3 or 1/2 pins is: simply shunts (or pulls down) the TIP (for TRS) or RING (for RTS) correspondingly with a 10kOhm resistor to ground (sleeve), thus preventing the 'floating' expression input in the moment when switch is OFF and enabling full expression range.

To open the enclosure, you'll need to separate the top part from the bottom part. Remove the fader's cap and unscrew the top screw and the two side screws using a *PH1 Philips-type* screwdriver. Do NOT remove the nuts around the EXPRESSION and SUSTAIN jacks - that's not needed to remove the top of the enclosure. To re-assemble PLUS 3, use the fader's shaft to align the fader with the top and side screws making sure not to over tighten the

screw's hole. Screw in the top and side screws making sure not to over tighten the screws. Put the fader cap back on.

Check out the video walkthrough of the disassembly and assembly here.

TROUBLESHOOTING

PLUS 3's fader isn't reaching my instrument's maximum value (for example, it only reaches a CC value of 90 instead of 127), or it reached the maximum value far from the end of the fader's travel

Some instruments require calibration of the bottom and top positions of the fader (for example, NI's KONTROL and KOMPLETE keyboards)

PLUS 3's fader control isn't linear

- Flip the TRS/RTS switch to the other (upper/lower) position
- Check the expression curve settings in your instrument, it may not be set to linear

I'm getting ground loop noise

- If it's happening when using the EXPRESSION side of PLUS 3, swap positions on the RTS/TRS switch on the front of PLUS 3
- If you're using the SUSTAIN side, check the <u>Hidden Jumper's position</u> make sure it's on TRS or RTS.

I'm getting clicks when using the sustain side to mute Eurorack audio

• The <u>SUSTAIN</u> side is designed for a fast response - that's just how the circuit works, which is great for gating CV but may cause clicks on audio. Pressing the button down slowly may help (it may sound like we're kidding but we're not, it may help because of the two-stage way the circuit is built similar to two way light switching)

I've connected PLUS 3 but it's not working!

- Make sure you're using the right cable for the right jack. The EXPRESSION side of PLUS 3 expects a TRS cable (the one with two black rings), and the Sustain side expects a TS cable (the one with one black ring).
- Make sure you're plugging into the right jack. Sometimes labels may be confusing. The SUSTAIN side of PLUS 3 should be connected to jacks labeled 'sustain' or 'footswitch', and the EXPRESSION side should be connected to jacks labeled 'expression' or sometimes 'control'.
- Make sure your synth/pedal/controller settings are configured for whichever side of PLUS 3 you're connecting it to; some have dual purpose jacks that support both sustain and expression usage.

My Synth or MIDI controller only has a sustain jack – can I not use the expression side of PLUS 3?

- Some controllers like Arturia's Minilab 3 or Native Instruments M32 or A25 let you choose the behavior of its jack either sustain or expression.
- You can always connect one side of PLUS 3 to control one instrument, and connect the other side to a different instrument for exciting dual device combos!

CREDITS

ENDORPHIN.ES x LOOPOS - PLUS 3 COLLECTION AUTUMN/WINTER 2024

Pedal idea, concept and video by Loopop

Hardware design, prototyping by Andreas Zhukovsky

Big thanks to creators <u>Keinseier</u>, <u>Oora Music</u>, <u>Hainbach</u>, <u>Floyd Steinberg</u>, <u>David Ahlung</u> who participated in the intro video and many more.

ENDORPHIN.ES are made in Barcelona province of Spain

Follow, like, post and tag us at Instagram: @endorphin.es

COMPLIANCE

FCC

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

Changes / modifications not approved by ENDORPHIN.ES doing business as Furth Barcelona, S.L. could void the user's authority to operate the equipment.

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications.

CE

This device meets the requirements of the following standards:

EMC: 2014/30/EU EN55032: 2015; EN 55103-2: 2009 (EN55024); EN61000-3-2;

EN 61000-3-3

Low Voltage: 2014/35/EU EN 60065: 2002+A1: 2006+A11: 2008+A2: 2010+A12:

2011

RoHS2: 2011/65/EU

WEEE: 2012/19/EU